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## **Amendments to the Claims**

The listing of claims presented below will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

## Listing of claims:

1. (currently amended) An RF front-end transceiver comprising: a frequency synthesizer or a base band processor providing a digital frequency control voltage (VDT) signal and an analog frequency control voltage (VAT) signal wherein the frequency synthesizer or a base band-processor comprises: a phase frequency detector (PFD) receiving a reference frequency (fREF) signal and an Ndivider frequency (fprv) signal; a current pump (CP) operatively coupled to the PFD; a low pass filter (LPF) operatively coupled to the CP wherein the LPF provides the VAT signal; a digital tuner (DT) operatively coupled to the CP and to the LPF such that the DT and LPF are parallel to each other wherein the DT provides the VDT signal; a digital analog tuning voltage controlled escillator (DAT-VCO) operatively coupled to the LPF and to the DT wherein the DAT-VCO providing a resonant frequency (fLO) signal, a fvco signal and the f<sub>DIV</sub> signal in response to the VAT and VDT signals, the DAT-VCO outputting the the fee such that a frequency of the fLo is controlled by the VAT and VDT signals; and an N divider receiving the fvco signal from the DAT-VCO and transmitting the free to the PFD; a receive amplifier for amplifying and outputting a receive RF signal such that a frequency of the receive RF-signal from the receive amplifier is controlled by the VAT and VDT signals; a receive mixer for mixing the receive RF signal amplified and the fLo signal to convert the receive RF signal into a receive base band signal such that a frequency of the receive base band signal from the receive mixer is controlled by the VAT and VDT signals; a transmit mixer for mixing a transmit base band signal and the fLO signal to convert the transmit base band signal into a transmit RF-signal such that a frequency of the transmit RF signal from the transmit mixer is controlled by the VAT and VDT signals; and a transmit amplifier for amplifying and outputting the transmit RF signal such that a frequency of the transmit RF signal from the transmit amplifier is controlled by the VAT and VDT signals, wherein resonant frequencies of the DAT-VCO, the

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receive amplifier, the receive mixer, the transmit mixer and the transmit amplifier are all controlled by the VAT and VDT signals so that a maximum power can be transmitted even when a band of the free signal is changed

a frequency synthesizer or a base band processor for providing a digital frequency control voltage (VDT) signal and an analog frequency control voltage (VAT) signal;

an oscillator for outputting a resonant frequency signal such that a frequency of the resonant frequency signal is controlled by the VDT signal and the VAT signal;

a receive amplifier for amplifying and outputting a receive RF signal;

a receive mixer for mixing the receive RF signal amplified and the resonant frequency signal to convert the receive RF signal into a receive base band signal;

a transmit mixer for mixing a transmit base band signal and the

a transmit mixer for mixing a transmit base band signal and the resonant frequency signal to convert the transmit base band signal into a transmit RF signal; and

a transmit amplifier for amplifying and outputting the transmit RF signal, wherein at least one of the receive amplifier, the receive mixer, the transmit mixer and the transmit amplifier includes a resonant unit, the resonant unit being controlled by only the VDT signal or by both the VDT signal and the VAT signal.

- 2. (canceled)
- 3. (currently amended) An RF front-end receiver comprising: a frequency synthesizer or a base band processor providing a digital frequency control voltage (VDT) signal and an analog frequency control voltage (VAT) signal wherein the frequency synthesizer or a base band processor comprises: a phase frequency detector (PFD) receiving a reference frequency (f<sub>REF</sub>) signal and an N-divider frequency (f<sub>DIV</sub>) signal; a current pump (CP) operatively coupled to the PFD; a low pass filter (LPF) operatively coupled to the CP wherein the LPF provides the VAT signal; a digital tuner (DT) operatively coupled to the CP and to

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the LPF such that the DT and LPF are parallel to each other wherein the DT provides the VDT signal; a digital analog tuning voltage controlled oscillator (DAT-VCO) operatively coupled to the LPF and to the DT wherein the DAT-VCO providing a resonant frequency (fLo) signal, a fyco signal and the fply signal in response to the VAT and VDT signals, the DAT-VCO outputting the the flo such that a frequency of the f<sub>LO</sub> is controlled by the VAT and VDT signals; and an N divider receiving the fyce signal from the DAT-VCO and transmitting the free to the PFD; a receive amplifier for amplifying and outputting a receive RF-signal such that a frequency of the receive RF signal from the receive amplifier is controlled by the VAT and VDT signals; and a receive mixer for mixing the receive RF signal amplified and the fLo signal to convert the receive RF signal into a receive base band signal such that a frequency of the receive base band signal from the receive mixer is controlled by the VAT and VDT signals, wherein resonant frequencies of the DAT-VCO, the receive amplifier and the receive mixer are all controlled by the VAT and VDT signals so that a maximum power can be transmitted even when a band of the free signal is changed

a frequency synthesizer or a base band processor for providing a digital frequency control voltage (VDT) signal and an analog frequency control voltage (VAT) signal;

an oscillator for outputting a resonant frequency signal such that a frequency of the resonant frequency signal is controlled by the VDT signal and the VAT signal;

a receive amplifier for amplifying and outputting a receive RF signal; and a receive mixer for mixing the receive RF signal amplified and the resonant frequency signal to convert the receive RF signal into a receive base band signal; wherein at least one of the receive amplifier and the receive mixer includes a resonant unit, the resonant unit being controlled by only the VDT signal or by both the VDT signal and the VAT signal.

4-7. (canceled)

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8. (currently amended) An RF front-end transmitter comprising: a frequency synthesizer or a base band processor providing a frequency control (FC) signal wherein the frequency synthesizer or a base band processor comprises: a phase frequency detector (PFD) receiving a reference frequency (fREF) signal and an Ndivider frequency (fork) signal; a current pump (CP) operatively coupled to the PFD; a low pass filter (LPF) operatively coupled to the CP wherein the LPF provides the VAT signal; a digital tuner (DT) operatively coupled to the CP and to the LPF such that the DT and LPF are parallel to each other wherein the DT provides the VDT signal; a digital analog tuning voltage controlled oscillator (DAT-VCO) operatively coupled to the LPF and to the DT wherein the DAT-VCO providing a resonant frequency (f<sub>Lo)</sub> signal, a f<sub>VCO</sub> signal and the f<sub>DIV</sub> signal in response to the VAT and VDT signals, the DAT-VCO outputting the the fee such that a frequency of the flo signal is controlled by the VAT and VDT signals; and an N divider receiving the fvco signal from the DAT-VCO and transmitting the free to the PFD; a transmit mixer for mixing a transmit base band signal and the flo signal to convert the transmit base band signal into a transmit RF signal such that a frequency of the transmit RF signal from the transmit mixer is controlled by the VAT and VDT signals; and a transmit amplifier for amplifying and outputting the transmit RF signal such that a frequency of the transmit RF signal from the transmit amplifier is controlled by the VAT and VDT signals, wherein resonant frequencies of the DAT-VCO, the transmit mixer and the transmit amplifier are all controlled by the VAT and VDT signals so that a maximum power can be transmitted even when a band of the fREE signal is changed.

a frequency synthesizer or a base band processor for providing a digital frequency control voltage (VDT) signal and an analog frequency control voltage (VAT) signal;

an oscillator for outputting a resonant frequency signal such that a frequency of the resonant frequency signal is controlled by the VDT signal and the VAT signal;

a transmit mixer for mixing a transmit base band signal and the resonant frequency signal to convert the transmit base band signal into a transmit RF

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## signal; and

a transmit amplifier for amplifying and outputting the transmit RF signal, wherein at least one of the transmit mixer and the transmit amplifier includes a resonant unit, the resonant unit being controlled by only the VDT signal or by both the VDT signal and the VAT signal.

9-20. (canceled)